

THE

*W. Shakespeare (W.)***GENIUS OF SHAKESPEAR,**

A

SUMMER DREAM.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR COUCH AND LAKING,
CURZON-STREET, MAY-FAIR.

THE

GENIUS OF SHAKESPEARE

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(ii)
To Mr. ALDERMAN BOYDELL.

ALLOW me to return thanks for the polite manner in which you gave me the honor of your Name to this first offspring of juvenile fancy; and to impute it to the Title, which it bears, of the immortal Bard, whose memory in a particular manner enjoys your Patronage. Poetry is unquestionably the first of the fine arts. The example of some superior Geniuses, who have sacrificed its dignity, and degraded their understandings, at the shrine of opulent folly, joined to powerful custom, which even lends a grace to virtue, sanctifies trivial things, and too often obscures the shew of evil, has made Dedications the vehicles of flattery, servility, and meanness; ingredients, which disgust the man of literature and manly manners as much to receive as to bestow.

“ But let not those by whom the Muse is scorn’d,

“ Alive or dead, be of the Muse adorn’d,”

And she will soon regain her native rank and divinity. The question, which posterity at least never fails to ask, “ What has he done to deserve this?” makes the praise of such venal writers “ fade like the baseless fabric of a vision,” and

gives eternal lustre to a life of honor, and public utility. Then the Patron of arts will shine like the sun, when the transient Meteors of fashion are seen and remembered no more. O that our nobility would pursue its illustrious course! Then might we again hope to see Spartan magnanimity and attic science; even though the breed of horses, dogs, cocks, grooms, and sharpeners, were degenerated.

That you may long live to enjoy the present universal opinion of your Country, and raise the drooping heads of the Muses, who have been seen a thousand times, yet will ever appear with fresh beauty, instruction, and delight, when introduced by one, who has expence of fancy sufficient to afford them a new habit, and judgement to dress them in it with taste and decency, is the sincere wish of the

AUTHOR.

To the CRITIC.

I am only relating a dream.

THE
GENIUS OF SHAKESPEAR,
A
SUMMER DREAM.

Yet not alone, while thou
Visit'st my slumbers daily—
If answerable stile I can obtain
Of my Celestial Patroness, who deigns
Her daily visitation unimplor'd,
And dictates to me slumb'ring, or inspires
Easy my unpremeditated verse—

MILTON.

WHEN stretch'd upon the bank of Avon stream
That silent glided smooth along,
Lapt and lull'd with airy song,
My temples beat
With ardent heat,

B

The

The radiant sun's unbounded ray

Gilded Nature all so gay,

That verdant fields rejoicing sung,

And rocky echoes rung ;

And while the music of the spheres

10

Delightful dwelt upon my pensive ears,

I sunk into a dream.

Methought that *Shakespear's Genius* rose

From out the river's bed ;

And, lifting up his head,

While Zephyr soft about him blows,

And curling water round him flows

In circling eddies, ling'ring near

Their darling son to hear,

Thus in melody he said,

20

O sleeping stranger, loving still to stray

Along this river, wet-nurse of my lay!

While Judgement sleeps, let Fancy wander

Thro' each maze, and each meander

Of

Of my rapt seraphic song,
Marking how by magic spell
I drag the Muse with me to dwell,
Slighting mortal Critics' slander,
Over hill, and over dell.
Then tell the dull phlegmatic throng,
Who, having nought,
Steal my thought,
While each with his methodic mind
Measures his master unconfin'd;
And those, elate when sparks inspire,
Who find them fiercer in my fire,
And vent their spleen,
With envy keen,
To cease to satire heavenly song.

He spake, and high
As the blue Sky
His awful head uprear'd:
The clouds around,
Dark when he frown'd,
In thunder shook the spheres;

And

And at his threats they trembled with pale fears;
But when he seem'd to weep, they all dissolv'd in tears.

With staring eyes, wide mouth, and standing hair,

At his right hand a dreadful giant lay,

Who, trembling terribly with anxious care,

Upstart'd oft in wonder, and dismay. 50

Then near his left side, kneeling low,

Pity on a mossy pillow,

Blue eyed maid with face of snow,

Wept beneath a pendant willow;

And gazing on the magic dream,

Ever as her master chose,

Her eyes two murmur'ing torrents seem,

With which the river overflows:

High above the bank it peers,

And drowns the woe-born maid with her own tears. 60

In their hands two magic wands,

That reach'd from earth to heaven, they held:

The

The one was black, and hov'ring round
Were Goblin spells, and hellish powers;

The other white, and lightly crown'd
With sea weed, shells, and fairy flowers:
Which when the Genius wont to wield,

A bird bedeck'd with plumage blue,
From forth his temples flew;
And creeping low, or soaring high 70

With wide extended wings,
Searching still, with eagle eye,

Above, below

This earthly ball,
Wherever mortal thought can go,
Brought all created, oft created things,
To wait upon their mighty master's call.

While ever and anon,
As feather'd Fancy led them on,
A thousand figures, new and strange, 80
Over the green sward range,

Such music floating on the wild air lies,
My sense—my soul dissolv'd in pleasure lies.

A monster brute of horrid mold,
Ending foul in fish's tail,
With indignation I behold
A wondrous virgin fierce assail.

But hark! soft music from the sky

Enchants my sleeping ears;

And lo! a spirit like a fly

To guard the maid appears.

This agent small a power contains 90

To cramp the brute with cruel pains.

From Heav'n

The power was given.

Such is the sacred guard which Virtue gains!

Now a fairy King and Queen

Dance along the moon-light green

With all their train of tiny sprites,

Loyal as them best beseems,

Shunning

Shunning still the solar beams

To live in summer nights: 100

Their revels only seen by those,

Who wake, and wand'ring want repose,
By forest or by fountain;

Then, leaving on the rural sod

The prints where tripping they have trod,
They flie o'er mead and mountain.

Two hostile houses then appear:

From this a youth, from that a virgin came,

Who secretly soon met with fear,

And own'd a mutual flame. 100

Leaving their kindred all to hate,

Discord, death, and dire debate,

The God of love no other place

Could find whereon

To fix his throne,

But squeez'd into so small a space,

With his almighty power flew

Into their bosoms young and true.

I heard

I heard them then their love relate,
 And (as the song of Philomel
 Wafted ou the evening gale)
 Complain of cruel Fate.
 They met again, and figh'd.
 I saw them wand'ring near a tomb,
 Where, destin'd to a hapless doom,
 They met again and died.

A youthful prince, with doubtful tread,
 Of fullen brow, but generous mind,
 Following his father's murder'd shade,
 Linger'd fearfully behind;
 Till, growing bold,
 The martial figure told
 His death so foul,
 That, all on fire,
 His generous soul
 Was fill'd with keen desire
 To revenge his royal Sire.

The

The phantom struck me stern with awe.

Not far behind a frantic maid,

By love bewilder'd, then I saw, 140

In whitest innocence array'd,

Wildly strewing the green with straw;

Who moraliz'd in such a strain,

That, all for pity of her pain,

My tears would not refrain.

Ay me! she rush'd up to the brink

Of yon bank willow'd wave;

And soon, alas! began to sink

Into a wat'ry grave;

But, madly smiling, seem'd to think 150

That, peaceful in a coral cave,

She left her care behind;

For while (her garment floating round)

I run to help the hapless maid,

Who made me weep, broke my sleep,

And vanish'd like a shade,

Sadly fighting on the wind,

Echo sent the mournful sound;

D

Which

Which fill my ear
Is wont to hear, 160
And draw the dropping tear.

Heart wafted then with tears and sighs,
I laid me down
On the soft ground,
And shut my red worn eyes.

A warrior mov'd with stout majestic pace:
Love revell'd in his heart, tho' fable was his face.

And still about with him did go
A subtle fiend, who, bowing low,
Infus'd into his honest ears 170

Such dreadful doubts and fears,
That loud he roar'd with jealous pain,
"Chaos is come again."

A tyrant with a bloody crown
(Starting at each sight and sound,
And hemm'd with weather'd hags around,

Who

Who rais'd by many a potent spell
Dreadful spectres from the earth,
Which opening trembled at their birth;
And by these ghastly prophets told, 180
Falsely, his future fam'd renown,
Who simply thus for shadows fold
His poor deluded soul to hell)
A dagger in his red hand bore;
Starting at which, he trembled fore.
Close whispering to him came
A proud and portly dame,
Wand'ring in a dream.
Oh! I beheld
The candle's beam, 190
Which in her hand she held,
To tremble so,
As dreadful shew
Her agonizing soul.
And whilst her eyes in sleep did rowl,
And oft she rubb'd her hands in vain,

I heard her mutt'ring soft, and low,
As church yard winds at midnight blow,

" The blood does still remain!

" This everlasting stain

200

" The ocean's water will not wash away."

And then she said, or seem'd to say,

" To bed, to bed;

" We cannot raise the dead."

Then hurrying, fearful, and forlorn,

To lie upon a bed of thorn,

She vanish'd like a mist away.

Then, mournful musing, flow advanc'd

A King without a crown:

On him no eye with pity glanc'd;

210

But every faithless brow fierce wore a frown.

Bare headed he of all the throng,

And weeping as he went along,

Oft I heard him cry,

" O let me but in peace lie down,

" To fret with tears upon the ground

" A grave, wherein to lie!"

But

But they his piteous prayer deny,
And drag him still the crowd among.

Befide him pranc'd a rebel proud, 220

To whom the rabble shouted loud,

“ All hail, great Bolinbroke !”

Trampling their lawful monarch down,

To fix upon that head a crown,

Which should have crown'd a block.

A huge knight wallowing next came on.

As ne'er before

Such human weight it bore,

The earth beneath him seem'd to groan.

Old as he was, with thin worn hair and grey, 230

A coward, thief, notorious liar,

A drunkard fill'd with lewd desire,

Yet when he spoke, so exquisite his joke,

That grief and wisdom stalk'd away;

Or, tempted with him to abide,

Soon sunk to fun, and foolish play.

E

And

And whilst he shook his greasy side,

Dancing after him he drew

The wild and warlike hope and pride

Of English hearts, in trial true.

240

The royal youth, when left alone,

Resolv'd to quit his vicious mate ;

Be worthy of his father's throne,

And of his princely state.

But soon as he the knight beheld,

More full of glee a thousand fold

Than old Anacreon of old,

His virtue he again forgot,

And to the vices of that sot

Again was forc'd to yield.

250

And sure I am he was the God

Of wit, and mirth, and gaiety,

If such a vicious lumping clod

Could well be call'd a Deity.

For, sleeping all the while,

I could not chuse but smile

At every word he spoke ;

Till

Till, more and more my fancy hit,

He with excess of wit

Did so my drowsy sense provoke, 260

That laughing loudly I awoke,

And all the phantoms fled away.

But tho' I saw the gliding stream,

Glittering glorious with the beam

Of noon, and nature all so gay,

For loss of such delightful dream

I soon began to weep;

And shutting out the unwelcome day,

Address'd myself to sleep.

Soon I brought the much lov'd scene, 270

By the warm and gentle breeze,

That whisper'd thro' the trembling trees,

Lull'd, and lyric larks on high,

Within my sealed eye.

I saw the gay prince once again,

With crown upon his head,

Follow'd by a warlike train

Of blood, which England bred.

The standard they uprear'd,
And quickly disappear'd. 280

But soon upon a foreign shore

The hero I beheld once more:

How martial was his mein,

The trump of fame blowing before,

As he the God of war had been!

I saw him then engage

With more than mortal rage.

I saw him then with Glory's crown,

Adding a kingdom to his own;

And wonder'd much to see 290

A youth so foolish and so free

The prologue to such bright renown.

A pious monarch then appears,

By his bold queen led on

To bloody battle, tho' in tears

Himself, devout, and full of fears,

In many a well fought field

Tugging

Tugging hard to keep his throne,
Which she at length was forc'd to yield.

In prison while forlorn he lies,
With body bent, deform'd, and foul,
A mortal fiend towards him hies
Of daring and relentless foul.

Butcher'd by the monster's sword,
Whilst the hapless monarch fell,
"Hence," he cried, "thou trembling coward!
"Hence, and with the devil dwell!"

Heav'n did seek
His spirit meek,
And doom'd his murderer to hell. 310

But first (reserv'd to do a deed
To damn him, of the deepest dye)

His brother's offspring in their sleep,
Whom he had got to guard and keep,
He smother'd. Oh! my heart did bleed
To hear the royal infants cry.

How sweetly did they, face to face,
With little velvet arms embrace,

And lips of coral hue
 (Like budding roses in the spring, 320
 Which fragrance to each other fling)
 That close together grew.
 'Till weather'd by the frost of death,
 Their color blasted, with their breath
 Their harmless souls to heaven flew.

But now methought the Genius wav'd his wand,
 And straightway, knowing his mighty Lord's command,
 Gigantic terror from his right side rose,
 And with majestic march to Pity goes.
 There when he found 330
 The melted maid was drown'd,
 He bore the babes, and buried them in the ground
 Under the willow tree,
 Wrapping all the three
 In pity's tear wet garment, meet
 Their winding sheet
 To be:

Then, backward stalking to his former state,
In fearful expectation fierce did wait.

Ah! who would crop 340

The budding hope

Of such delightful flowers!

The hungry howling wolf that all devours,
In whose ghastly visage death grim lours,
Would starve beside a smiling babe asleep;

The royal lion would have catch'd

The sympathy, and wakeful watch'd

To guard them ever, and in safety keep:

But fell ambition, fiercer far

Than these, or even than civil war, 350

Will spill a sea of blood, and raise a rain of tears,

A crown to gain

Of thorns, and fears,

Which will not long remain;

Unless with ever wakeful eyes,

And anxious care and dread,

The ballance well the bearer poise,

To keep the tottering burden on his head.

At last the tyrant grasp'd the golden prize,
The height of all his hopes, and sum of all his joys: 360

How vain the wish of wicked men!

Their hopes to terrors turn, their joy to pain.

For now the monster from his den was scar'd,

And by a foreign foe forth call'd to fight:

And lo! two armies, in the field prepar'd,

Disturb with murmurs fierce the silent night.

This doubtful, dreadful, space he tries

In sleep to lose his pain,

And vigor fresh to gain

For morning's dire debate; 370

But all in vain.

From out the yawning earth uprise

The murder'd monarch's shade,

And orphans, pale as are the chested dead,

And warn him of his fate

With fearful cry,

Frowning their little fronts, and shewing his wound,

"Despair, and die!"

The night grew darker at the awful sound.

With

With dreadful dreams his soul's tormented now;

The big drops boil upon his lab'ring brow;

His quiv'ring limbs, stiff hair, and groaning breath,

Speak agonies, that mercy makes of death.

And now he starts awake, with stony eyes,

And Mercy in so fierce an accent cries,

That from my soul the frighten'd slumber flies.

Terror himself no longer would remain;

But with Gorgonian flight,

Beyond my fight,

Like Boreas bounded o'er the ample plain. 390

Trembling awake; I think the vision true,

And rising upward start at shadows too.

But long I did not thus remain;

For shaking off my fear,

I soon began to sigh again,

Though for a dream so drear.

Then to cool my boiling blood,

Hot so long beneath the sun,

Whose daily race was almost run,

I bath'd me in the flood; 400

G

While

While thus I sung,

With envy sung.

Thy flow'ry bank, fair Avon, I must blame,

That could the sweets of all the Muses throw,

And chrystal stream, that could so clearly shew

Their charms to one, who makes them blush for shame,

In loose unruly weeds to wander so.

Then from my hollow hand a draught,

The cup which early nature taught,

I plentifully drank;

410

And gently then my pensive head

Upon the mossy cover'd bank,

Soft nature's velvet pillow, laid;

And thus in soothing murmur said:

Behold, sweet Bard, I lend an ear,

Flying the world, and all that's gay,

To listen rather to thy lay!

O, therefore, let me hear

The

The lover's artless song,

Heroes bold that stalk along 420

Of mighty foul,

Ghosts that howl,

Fairy elves, and airy sprites,

And hags that dwell in darkest nights ;

With all the wonders which to thee belong !

And I will gather every flower,

Which spring profuse doth proudly pour,

To deck the golden day ;

And scatter them as lavish forth

Upon the fairy trodden turf, 430

That cloaths thy moulder'd clay :

Where soon they'll fade,

And wither, because thou art dead.

The Genius heard,

And sudden rear'd

His great and glorious head,

That like the sun appear'd,

Low floating on the trembling wave ;

Which fearful to the shore fast fled ;

But back rebounded glad. 440

The swarming fish in circles form,

And listening leave the fly and worm,

While thus in haste he said.

Thy prayer—thou shalt partly have ;

But short shall be my future song,

Of Trojan, Roman, British names,

The stern triumvirate of fame :

So—stay not, stranger, long ;

For elves, that here their revels keep

In the absence of the fun, 450

Will give thee agues in thy sleep,

Disturbing them, when day is done,

In fairy freak and fun.

He ceas'd ; and from his brilliant brow

(For I could well distinguish now,

Upon so near a view,

What, when lofty in the sky,

Could not be seen by mortal eye)

The azure bird forth fluttering flew ;

And

And, pecking from the 'Genius' head 460

Many a hair that waving grew,

Form'd with wond'rous art a thread,

And up to heav'n flew :

Thence the Tragic Muse did bring

By this fancy woven string;

And dragg'd her, weeping and forlorn,

Over hedge, and ditch, and thorn :

'Till wand'ring thus, at length they came

Near the bank whereon I lay.

Distress'd to see the lovely dame, 470

I rose, and sudden snatching tried

To seize the bird :—darting away

With rapid flapping wing,

It left with me the string,

To which the melancholy maid was tied.

But oh ! when I beheld her charms,

My heart beat thick with keen alarms,

Left heav'n should call the fleeting fair.

H

And

And O, said I, be thou divine,
And loveliest of the lovely nine, 480

Propitious to my prayer!

O stay with me,

And I will be

A lover, gentle, true, and kind!

I'll screen thee from the parching air,

And from the wintry wind,

No toilsome journey's shalt thou go;

But still with solemn step and slow,

Weeping at domestic woe,

Where thou art most inclin'd, 490

I'll build a solitary cell,—

Where only thou and I shall dwell;

And what thou fimest in mine ears,

I'll write with blood and tears.

And I will do what has been done

By the Greek, and British son

Of thy majestic sister, she,

Who never much did honor thee;

Her

Her haughty person they did prize

More than their unhappy eyes :

500

I'll gaze upon thee till I'm blind.

O stay with me, and I will be

A lover, gentle, true, and kind !

Thus having said, her eyes like stars shed light.

She wip'd her dew distained cheek,

Pale and cloudy as the moon,

With hair dark as midnight :

Then faintly smiling, answer'd meek,

And mild as breath of summer noon.

Cease thou, nor seek to bind, attempt how vain !

510

With mortal chain a Goddess ; mortal force

On me hath lost its power since Shakespear died ;

To whom my father Jove, in mood benign,

Yon bird celestial gave, possessing power

To pull from Heaven the nine.—O fatal gift !

Repented soon !—To me and Thalia chief,

My smiling sister fatal ; whom rough he,

Regardless

Regardless either of proper place or time,
 Or garment, though for virgins much unmeet,
 And reckless, as thou saw'st, would drag oft up, 520
 And down, immodest in the gaze of men.
 But Jove relenting, soon the bard upcall'd,
 Immortal with himself to dwell, least he
 Deserted should become, or less ador'd :
 For wanting wonted harmony, and drain'd
 Of its delight, in heaven the murmuring Gods
 No longer would have liv'd, but left his throne
 Bereft of half its pomp for earthly song.
 Then from his black ambrosial curled locks
 My awful fire the thunder shook, and swore 530
 (At which the Gods aghast, and heaven and earth,
 And hell's profoundest pits, trembled in doubt,
 And all that in them were, 'till wholly heard)
 That never mortal more should so command;
 But with true prayers devout, and study pure,
 And long, might win the Muses to his mind.
 Tho' none can force me, therefore, from above,
 Yet I may deign to visit those I love.

But I have lavish'd such a store
 On the Golden age of yore, 540
 That I'm not easy now to gain
 By a mercenary race,
 Who did my Otway such disgrace,
 And treat the few inspired train,
 My darling sons alive with such disdain;
 While wealthy dunghill knaves and fools,
 Thy nation's most peculiar scorn,
 Whom nature meant for slaves and tools,
 Enjoy the rose, and leave my sons the thorn.
 If, therefore, thou would'st happy be, 550
 Do not, do not worship me!
 If thou art covetous, O flie me!
 If ambitious, come not nigh me!
 What's thy wish, and what's thine aim?
 O give me, Goddess, never dying fame!
 Wouldst thou then love me with a life of care
 For empty breath, which cometh after death?
 Dear Goddess, listen to my ardent prayer;
 For what is life itself but empty breath?

I

Then

Then let me freely fly to heaven again, 560

And grateful I for this release from pain,

In time will sing to thee a sweeter strain,

Than sudden force can ever gain.

Live, and labor in thy cell,

And I will whisper in thy ear

During my transient visits here,

Meaning in heav'n most to dwell.

But lo! the sun beneath th' horizon falls;

And hark! my lord and master loudly calls.

She ended; and I turn'd my eye 570

The surface of the stream upon,

While thus I heard the Genius cry,

With melancholy tone.

His true love slighted, and true learning scorn'd,

A wretched wanderer, in want to roam

For ever doom'd; when dead, with tomb adorn'd;

But, like our Lord, alas! without a home;

The Poet's fate is hardest here below,
Tho' something after death divine appears ;
For Poet's ink did never freely flow, 580
Which was not temper'd with a life of tears.
But now, the paths of life well pictur'd see,
And make a choice ; to all the choice is free.

He said: a mountain did uprise,
Gently sloping to the skies;
There ended in a rocky steep,
A thousand fathom deep ;
At foot of which a verdant plain,
A various, dear, delightful scene,
Flowr'd in purple, gold, and green, 590
Where falling waters, birds, and wind,
In joyful chorus join'd,
Ran far to meet the boundless main.

I saw a jolly thoughtless throng
Up tripping to the top along ;

Till

Till, as they near approach'd the brink,
 They started, and began to think,
 Grow sad, remonstrate, and complain
 To stedfast pacing time, in vain :
 Dragg'd by his adamant chain, 600
 Down the precipices prone
 They fell, forgotten, lost, and gone.

A dreary cavern open'd wide
 Its mouth upon the mountain side
 Low ; to life it seem'd a grave,
 And carcases to crave ;
 Grim as death, excluding day,
 Yet thro' the mountain made its way,
 And did a loathsome passage yield
 To that Elyfian field. 610
 Most of those, who ventur'd in
 This gulph, return'd again,
 Frighten'd at their gloomy fate,
 And join'd the jolly train :

Exceeding

Exceeding all in mirth and din,

They shar'd their miserable fate.

The valiant venturing few

I pitied much, till once again

I saw them, level with the plain,

Come safe, and glorious, thro':

620

They wander'd hand in hand with time,

While Nature poured forth her prime

Farther than my eye could view.

But from this pleasant reverie

Thus the Genius roused me.

Behold the gulph!—whoever means to go,

Laborious, underground, to live obscure

A few short years in darkness, and in woe,

May gain a glory which will long endure.

He ceas'd, and sinking, softly cried, farewell!

630

The waves then swirling o'er his head,

To follow him did seem so glad,

K

That

That rushing all in rival race,

Eager to pass, they choak'd the place:

So have I seen a croud thick swarm

To feel majestic Siddons' charm.

I turn'd me to the muse; when, lo!

She dropp'd a tear, vanish'd, and sigh'd, farewell!

And as she up to heav'n did go,

I heard her sweetly in the---air 640

Repeating soft and low,

Farewel!—farewel!—farewel!

And while the rocks, and hills, and dells,

Echo'd sadly wild, farewell!

I heard the neighbouring curfew ring,

Ding—dong—bell;

And waking, thought it Fancy's knell.

F I N I S.

20 APR 70

